



UPDATE ON

2021 SEOUL UN PEACEKEEPING MINISTERIAL

Enhancing the Performance and Impact of Peacekeeping Operations



#HonouringOurValues



#womeninpeacekeeping



#servingforpeace



#womenpeacesecurity



#youthpeacesecurity

**ACTION
FOR PEACEKEEPING**



PKO Center
Republic of Korea



대한민국 국방부
Ministry of National Defense



I. ROK Contribution to UN PKO

II. 2021 Seoul UN Peacekeeping Ministerial

III. Enhancing the capability and Performance

I. ROK Contribution to UN PKO



MINURSO

Western Sahara

*UNMO: 3PAX

UNIFIL

Lebanon

* Staff Officer: 3PAX

MLO: 1PAX

* Infantry: 280 PAX

* Staff Officer: 7PAX

UNMO: 2PAX

* Engineer: 280 PAX

UNMISS

South Sudan

*UNMO: 6PAX

UNMOGIP

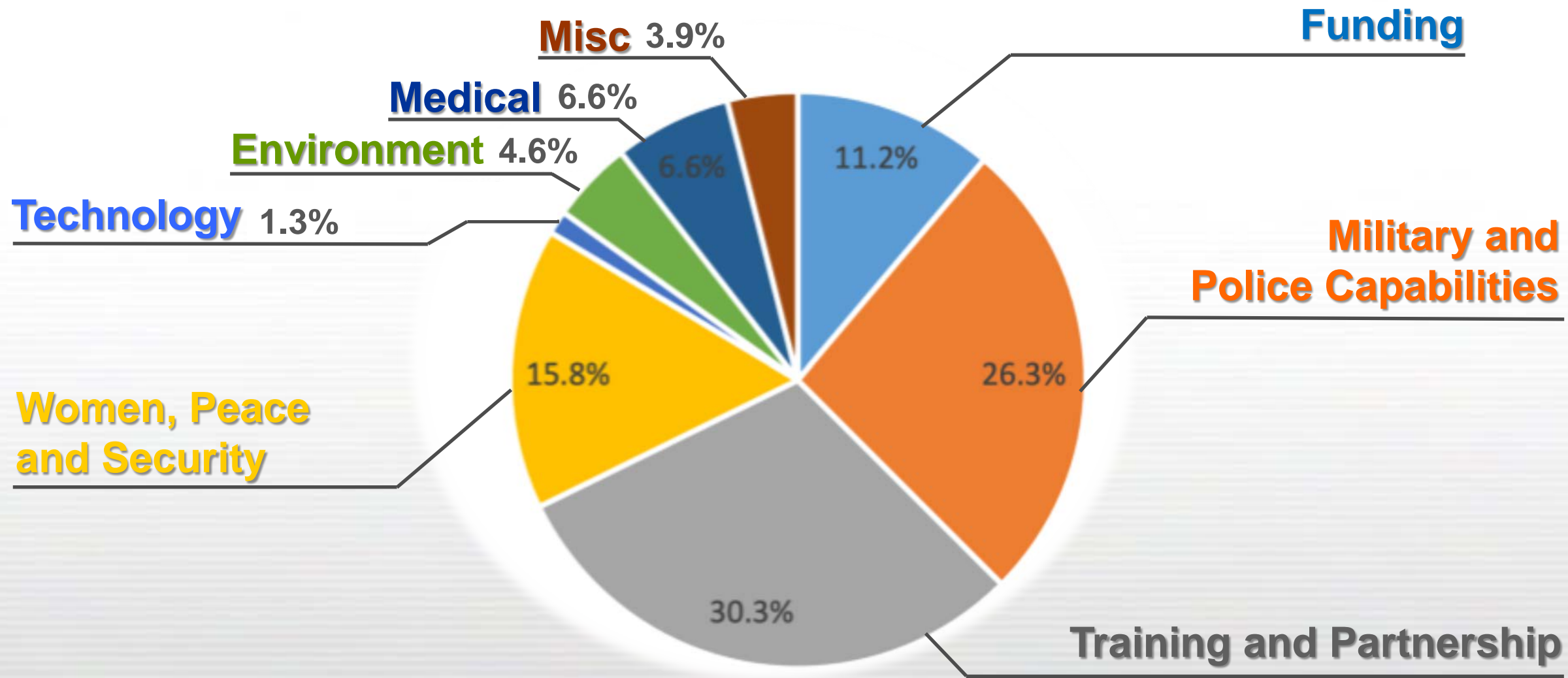
India and Pakistan





Seoul Initiative on Technology and Medical Capacity Building in Peacekeeping (7 ~ 8th Dec 2021)

Member State Pledges Summary



* **Article and Sources:** Analyzing Member State Pledges from the 2021 UN Peacekeeping Ministerial (February 9, 2022 by Daniel Forti & Mark J. Wood) 5 of 19

- **UN Smart Camp**
- **Contribute 16 Helicopters to MINUSMA**
- **Triangular Partnership Program (TPP)**
- **Medical Capacity building**
- **Women, Peace and Security**
- **Deploy additional IPOs & FPU**

■ Background

*KRHIS : Korea Research Institute for Human Settlements






- 2017, UN PKO Smart Camp plan was initially devised by KRIHS*.

- 2019, UN OICT* chose the Smart Camp concept.

*OICT : Office of Information and Communications Technology

- ROK 6 Pledges (Smart Camp and etc.) was presented at the 2021 Seoul UN PKM.

■ UN Mission Environment

- 
• **Safety**
Insufficient security in the base, rudimentary CCTV surveillance
- 
• **Communication**
Weak Internet network, price issues
- 
• **Transportation**
Only the driving record for the vehicles noted, Limited tracking
- 
• **Environment**
Waste management is handled poorly by local companies
- 
• **Energy Source**
Inefficient energy and fuel sources, risk of theft and leakage




- Establish a **standard model** by reflecting UN White Paper, mission environment, requirements, technology through **ISP*** to **ROK HMEC**** in **UNMISS** until Mar 2023.

* **ISP**: Information Strategic Planning

* * **HMEC**: Horizontal Military Engineering Company

- Apply **appropriate technology** to objectives yielded from the standard model to **ROK HMEC** in **UNMISS** from 2024 to 2026.



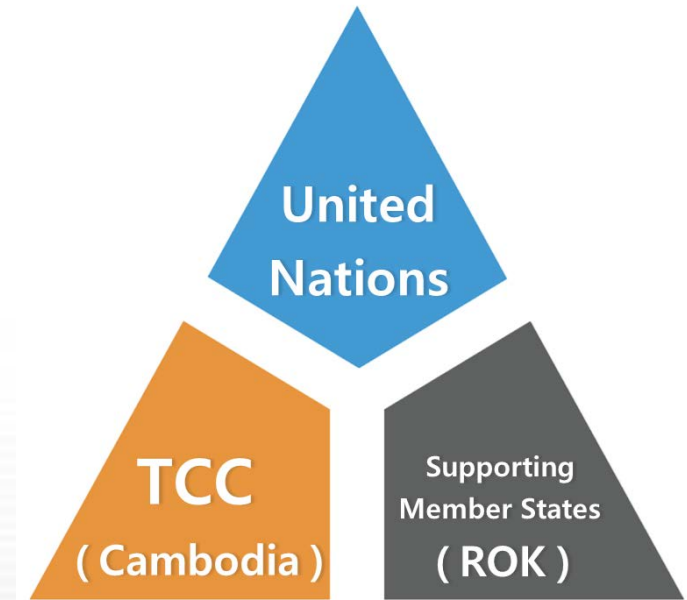
- 
- **Contribute 16 Helicopters (500MD)** through partnership (El Salvador & Kenya) to deploy to **UN Peacekeeping Operations (MINUSMA)**.
 - UN Delegation (10PAX) visited Seoul to check the Helicopter in July 2022.
 - **Transfer will be started from 2023 to 2024.**
 - * Currently detailed plan is updating with UN and Member states.

- To enhance the capacity of **engineering for peacekeepers** through the provision of **training & HEE*** to **TCC**.

* **HEE**: Heavy Engineering Equipment.

- Agreement of **TPP** between **ROK** and **Cambodia** through **UN** in **Aug 2022**.
- Planning to **Signing of the MOU** in **Nov**.
- **Provision of HEE and Training in 2023**.

* Currently detailed plan is updating with un & Cambodia MND.



ROK HMEC in UNMISS

- Enhance the **capacity of Medical for peacekeepers** through the provision of Medical training and supply.
- UN qualification to **ROK training Instructor**
 - 2PAX, passed the **UN BFA*** course in UK in Sep.
 - * **BFA** : Buddy First Aid
 - Participate in the **UN FMAC*** in 2023
 - * **FMAC**: Field Medical Assistant Course
- Provision of **Medical training and supply** to TCC in UN Mission in 2024. (tentatively)



- Enhance the capacity of ROK Female officer & increase participation in Mission.

- FMOC - 22 (Virtual) in Feb.
- (German) UN Military Observer Course in June.
- (Mongolia) WPS Conference in June.
- (Brazil) Peace Operations Course in Aug.
- (Uganda) UNCAP* for Peace Operations' Women Outreach Course (WOC) in Sep.

* UNCAP: UN C4ISR Academy for Peace Operations

- 2023 FMOC* in Seoul by ROK & UN Women.

* FMOC: Female Military Officers Course



- Enhancing the capability of Peacekeepers
- International Partnership
- Research and Development



■ Pre-deployment Training

- (Individual) UN Staff Officer & Military Observer
 - (Troop) UNFIL & UNMISS Contingent
 - (Troop) Multi National Forces & Defense Cooperation
- Around 1,900 Peacekeepers in 16 courses per year.



■ Multidimensional Training Environment

- Different Mission Partners join **INSTEX & FTX**
 - * UNHCR, Police, ICRC, etc.
- **Exchange program** for Instructors and Trainees
 - * Australia, Cambodia, Finland, India, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippine, Sweden, United Kingdom, Vietnam.



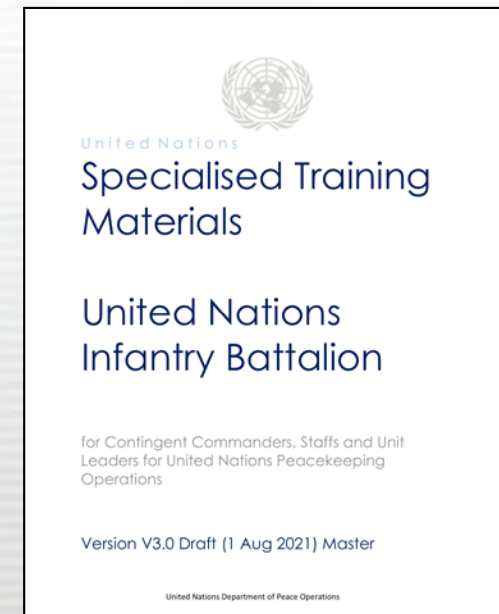
- **PKO Memorandum of Understanding**

- (Signed) Pakistan, United Kingdom, Vietnam.
- (In Progress) Australia, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Uruguay.



- **United Nations Infantry Battalions Training of Trainers (TOT) Course in Seoul**

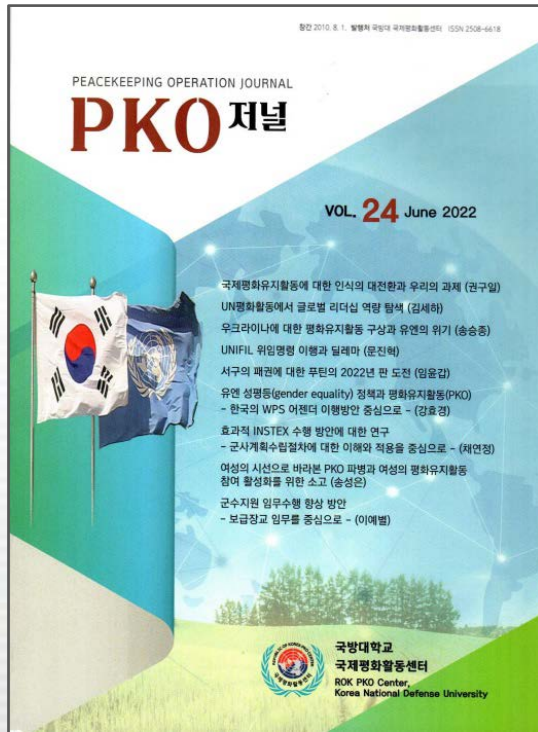
- (Duration) From 7 to 18 November 2022
- (Purpose) Deliver the new mandatory UN STM nationally to deploying Infantry Commander & Staff.



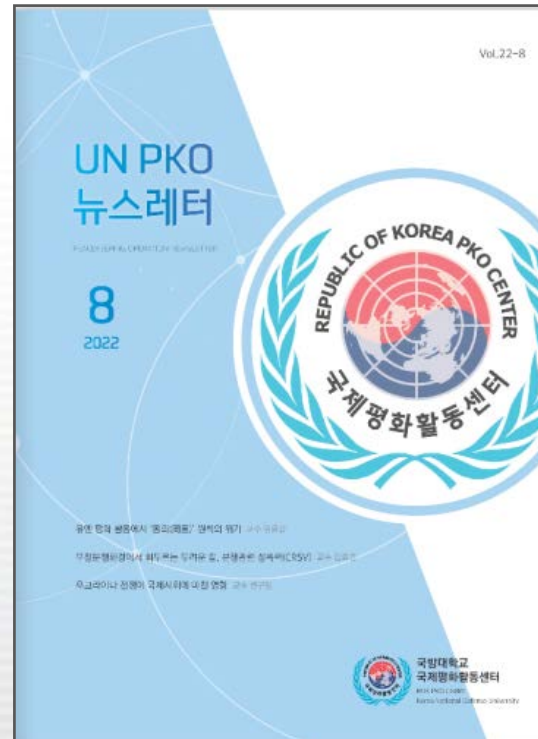
- **Annual PKO Seminar w/ various partners**
 - * Government Authority, UN, ICRC, NGO, Association, college, R&D agency, etc.
- **Seoul Defense Dialogue 2022**
 - * Special Session: **International Cooperation in Improving the PKO Environment**
- **After Action Review with Peacekeepers.**
 - Share the **Best practices** and **Lessons learned** after returning from the mission.
 - Publish a reports of contingent, SO & MO.



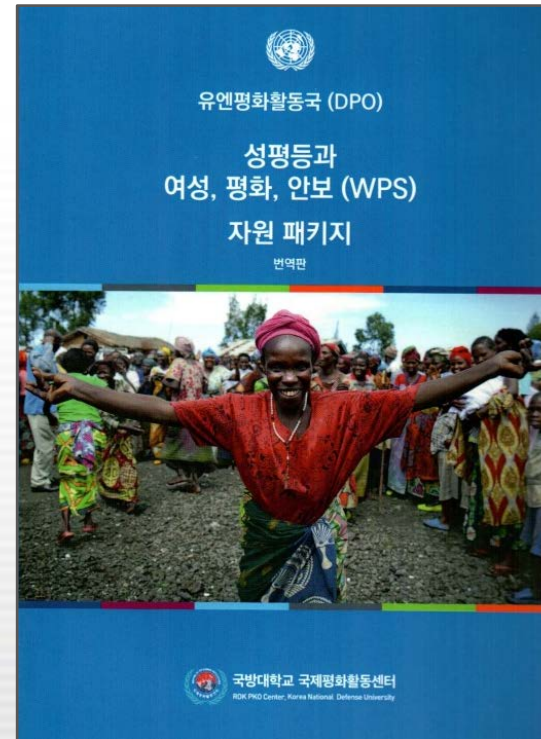
Publications & Mission Reports by ROK PKO Center



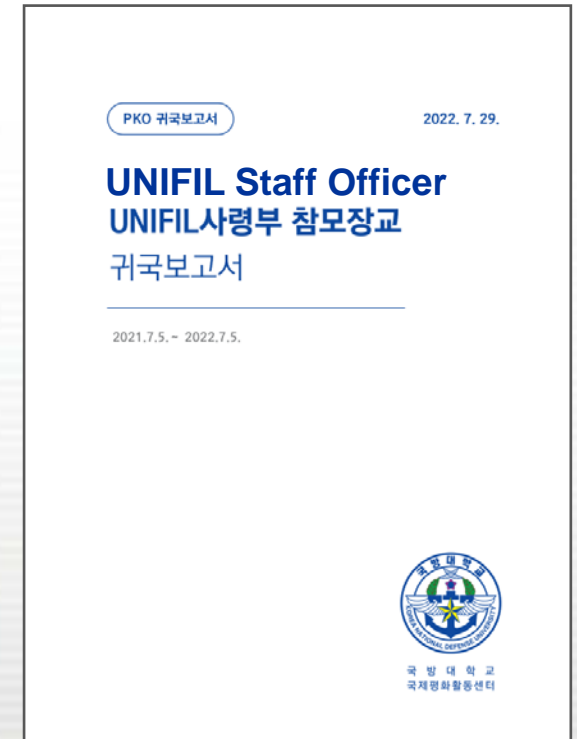
**PKO Journal
(Half - yearly)**



**UN PKO News Letter
(Monthly)**



**UN Publications
(Korean version)**



**Mission AAR Report
(Contingent, SO, MO)**

